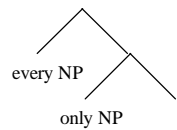


8. 2種類の連動読み

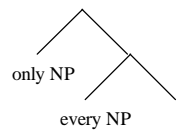
8.1. 連繋

8.2. QR

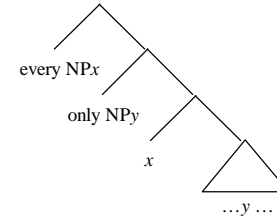
- (1) a. Every student attended the meeting.
 b. x (x =student) [x attended the meeting]
- (2) a. Mary invited every student.
 b. x (x =student) [Mary invited x]
- (3) a. Only John attended the meeting.
 b. **ONLY** x (x =John) [x attended the meeting]
- (4) a. Mary invited only John.
 b. **ONLY** x (x =John) [Mary invited x]
- (5) a. Operator (restriction) [scope]
 A B C
 b. C に関して、B の範囲で、A が成り立つ
- (6) a. ...every student ...
 b. x (x =student) [... x ...]
- (7) a. ...only John ...
 b. **ONLY** x (x =John) [... x ...]
- (8) a. Every student invited only John.
 b. x (x =student) **ONLY** y (y =John) [x invited y]
 c. ?* **ONLY** y (y =John) x (x =student) [x invited y]
- (9) a. エラー! 参照元が見つかりません。b)の場合 :



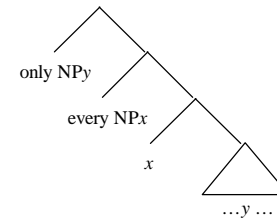
- b. エラー! 参照元が見つかりません。c)*の場合 :



- (10) a. エラー! 参照元が見つかりません。b)の場合 :

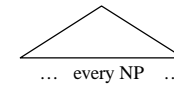


- b. エラー! 参照元が見つかりません。c)*の場合 :

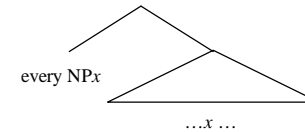


- (11) x が y を c-command している場合には、OP x も OP y を c-command してなければならない。

- (12) a.



- b. Quantifier Raising (QR):



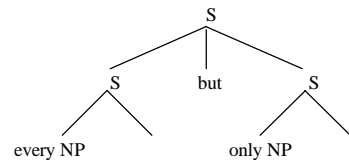
- c. x (x =NP) [... x ...]

- (13) QR の役割 :

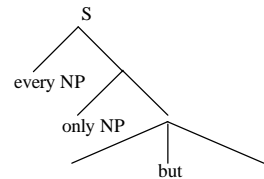
- a. operator のスコープを決定する。
 b. QP がもともとあった位置に operator に束縛される変項を残す。

- (14) a. Every student brought his camera.
 b. x (x =student) [x brought x 's camera]
- (15) a. Only John brought his camera.
 b. **ONLY** x (x =John) [x brought x 's camera]
- (16) a. Every student brought every student's camera.
 b. Only John brought only John's camera.
- (17) a. Every student attended the meeting, but Mary invited only John.
- (18) a. x (x =student) [x attended the meeting] <BUT> **ONLY** y (y =John) [Mary invited y]
 b. x (x =student) **ONLY** y (y =John) [x attended the meeting] <BUT> [Mary invited y]

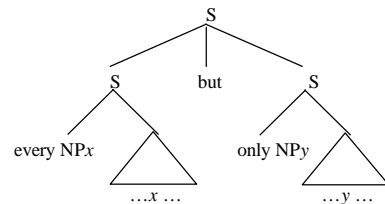
(19) a. (18a)の場合 :



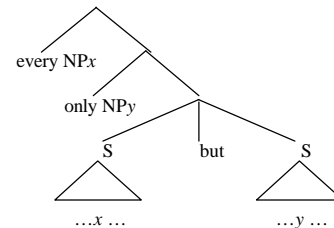
b. (18)の場合 :



(20) a. (18a)の場合 :



b. (18b)の場合 :



- (21) a. *Every student attended the class, but his teacher invited only John.
 b. *Every student brought his present, but Mary invited only John.
- (22) OP x と x とは節の境界を越えて関係づけられない。
- (23) All the students brought their cameras.

[小テスト]

次のそれぞれの文について、QP が QR したあとの樹形図を書きなさい。

- (1) John said that even Mary invited Bill.
 (2) John said that Mary invited even Bill.
 (3) Even John said that Mary invited Bill.
 (4) John said that every student recommended his friend. (his が every student に連繫している場合)
 (5) Every student said that John recommended his friend. (his が every student に連繫している場合)